

Economic Region 8 - Northeast
Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011
First Nations People Compared to the Metis Population
With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues



Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to <http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs/enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm>. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs/enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011_x/99-011_x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.



BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION ¹			DENSITY POP/100 KM ²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24)		
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ²	% OF TOTAL		TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ²	% OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL		NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL
Fort St. John	18,450	8,120	43.5	815.2	2,935	835	28.1
Dawson Creek	11,240	1,690	14.1	461.2	1,715	330	19.2
Northern Rockies	4,375	690	15.8	61.1	730	155	21.2
Tumbler Ridge	2,810	350	12.5	1.8	410	125	30.5
Chetwynd	2,600	315	12.1	41.2	370	65	17.6
Taylor	1,405	180	12.8	82.2	140	55	39.3
Hudson's Hope	980	165	16.8	1.2	130	35	26.9
Indian Reserves	1,690	1,735	102.7	8.0	320	330	1.0
Unorganized Areas	52,870	81,895	154.9		5,500	7,135	128.1
Total Region	84,445	93,090	110.1		9,480	12,805	135.1
Total BC	4,324,455	7,125,625	164.7		549,770	883,960	160.8
Region as % of BC	1.9	1.3			1.7	1.4	

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION ON RESERVE**			DENSITY POP/100 KM ²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24)		
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ²	% OF TOTAL		TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ²	% OF TOTAL
	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL		NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL
LAROCK INDIAN RESERVE (BAND 10100)							
Fort Nelson 2	445	415	93.3	4.8	90	85	94.4
East Moberly Lake 168	320	310	96.9	10.2	55	55	100.0
Fort Ware 1	250	250	100.0	65.1	45	40	88.9
Blueberry River 225	210	210	100.0	15.3	35	30	85.7
Halfway River 168	165	165	100.0	4.1	25	20	80.0
Prophet River 4	130	125	96.2	28.6	20	20	100.0
Ingenka Point	105	100	95.2	18.6	15	15	100.0
West Moberly Lake 168A	65	65	100.0	3.4	20	15	75.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	1,690	1,735	102.7	8.0	320	330	1.0
IR Population as a % of Region	1.9%	1.9%			3.4%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	82,225	116.2	32.3	11,070	13,380	120.7

¹ Non-institutional population

² Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves



BCStats

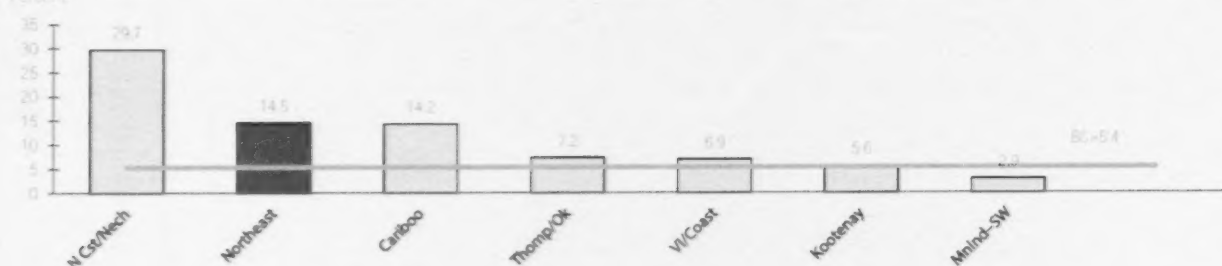
GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

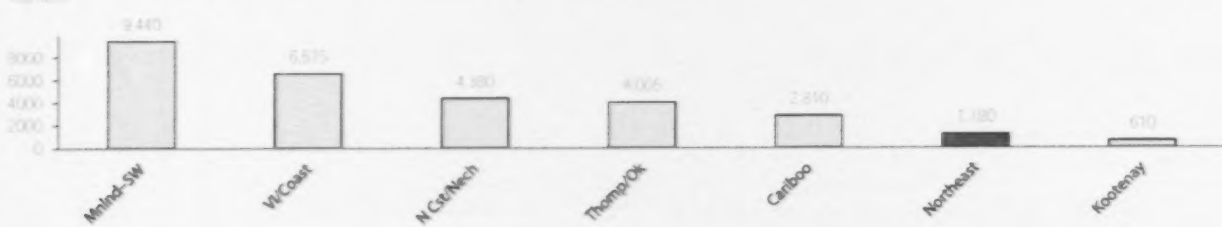
Percent



WHERE DOES THE YOUTH ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF FIRST NATION YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 (BC=28,000)

Number



NUMBER OF METIS YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 (BC=12,500)

Number



URBAN OR RURAL?

ABORIGINAL POPULATIONS

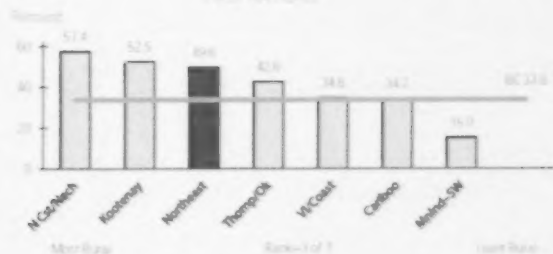
NON-ABORIGINAL POPULATIONS

	POPULATION		PERCENT		TOTAL		PERCENT	
	NORTHEAST	S.C.	NORTHEAST	S.C.	NORTHEAST	S.C.	NORTHEAST	S.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	54.8	31.1	30.5	21.7	46.6	31.9	38.8	32.9
Under age 15	53.8	35.1	28.8	21.1	45.4	30.9	41.7	32.4
Age 15-24	49.6	33.8	35.4	20.8	44.6	29.5	35.0	30.5
Age 25-54	57.3	37.8	32.2	29.9	47.9	31.7	34.5	31.4
Age 55+	63.1	45.0	33.3	25.1	46.5	37.0	47.7	36.2

PERCENT ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

FIRST NATIONS

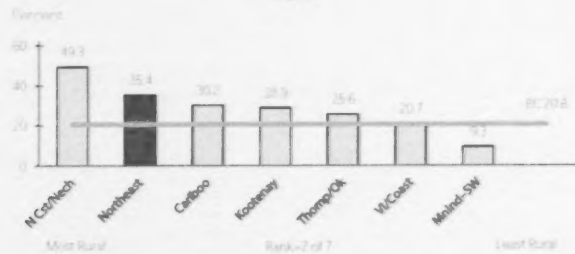
METIS



Most Rural

Rank=1 of 7

Least Rural



Most Rural

Rank=2 of 7

Least Rural

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and confidentiality.



BCStats

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

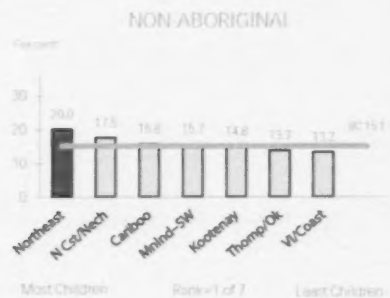
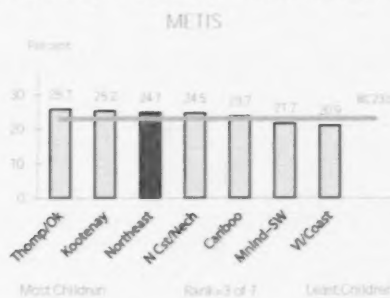
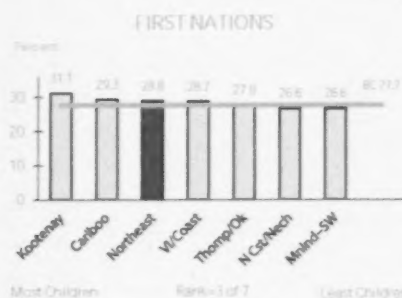
Economic Region 8 - Northeast

WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

POPULATION	FIRST NATIONS						ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES					
	NORTHEAST			B.C.			NORTHEAST			B.C.			NORTHEAST			B.C.		
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.
Total	5,445	100.0	100.0	3,590	100.0	100.0	9,370	100.0	100.0	2,575	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	20.0	15.1	15.1
Under age 15	1,570	28.8	27.7	885	24.7	23.0	1,960	20.9	18.4	1,380	53.6	53.6	13.7	12.4	12.4	6.7	6.1	6.1
Age 15-24	1,180	21.7	18.7	735	20.5	17.3	1,025	10.9	10.0	84	3.3	3.3	7.0	6.3	6.3	45.6	42.8	42.8
Age 25-34	600	11.0	10.1	415	11.6	9.8	935	10.0	8.4	3830	40.9	38.9	20.7	19.7	19.7	29.7	29.7	29.7
Age 35-44	575	10.6	8.6	320	8.9	7.9	1,000	10.7	15.6	410	16.0	16.0	9.1	8.4	8.4	15.4	15.4	15.4
Age 45-54	2,150	39.5	39.4	1,515	42.3	41.0	1,845	19.8	18.1	520	20.2	19.5	20.4	19.5	19.5	28.9	28.9	28.9
Age 55+	540	9.9	14.2	450	12.6	18.2	485	5.2	4.6	1,145	25.0	24.6	13.9	13.8	13.8	5.7	5.7	5.7
Age 65+	220	4.0	5.7	190	5.3	7.0	520	5.5	4.6	1,145	25.0	24.6	13.9	13.8	13.8	5.7	5.7	5.7
Metis - total	2,735	100.0	100.0	1,505	100.0	100.0	4,790	100.0	100.0	1,430	29.9	27.7	19.2	15.8	15.8	13.5	13.0	13.0
Under age 15	885	32.4	29.1	520	27.3	25.1	1,430	29.9	27.7	1,430	29.9	27.7	19.2	15.8	15.8	13.5	13.0	13.0
Age 15-24	625	22.9	20.0	360	18.9	18.3	995	20.8	19.5	550	11.5	10.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	29.5	28.9	28.9
Age 25-34	335	12.2	10.8	210	11.0	10.2	445	9.3	8.8	1,000	21.1	19.5	13.9	13.8	13.8	5.7	5.7	5.7
Age 35-44	295	10.8	9.2	150	7.9	8.1	485	10.1	7.9	1,145	24.6	20.9	14.3	14.3	14.3	5.7	5.7	5.7
Age 45-54	1,000	36.6	37.8	735	38.6	38.9	1,845	38.5	38.1	520	10.9	14.6	20.4	19.5	19.5	28.9	28.9	28.9
Age 55+	230	8.4	13.1	290	15.2	17.8	520	10.9	14.6	1,145	24.6	20.9	14.3	14.3	14.3	5.7	5.7	5.7
Females - total	2,710	100.0	100.0	1,680	100.0	100.0	4,580	100.0	100.0	1,415	29.9	27.7	19.2	15.8	15.8	13.5	13.0	13.0
Under age 15	685	25.3	25.3	360	21.4	21.0	1,145	25.0	24.6	1,145	25.0	24.6	13.9	13.8	13.8	5.7	5.7	5.7
Age 15-24	500	20.3	17.5	370	22.0	17.2	965	21.1	17.3	480	10.5	9.3	7.1	6.1	6.1	43.4	43.4	43.4
Age 25-34	270	10.0	9.4	200	11.9	9.5	485	10.6	7.9	1,145	24.6	20.9	14.3	14.3	14.3	5.7	5.7	5.7
Age 35-44	290	10.3	8.1	165	9.8	7.8	485	10.6	7.9	1,145	24.6	20.9	14.3	14.3	14.3	5.7	5.7	5.7
Age 45-54	1,155	42.6	41.0	780	46.4	43.1	1,965	43.3	41.6	520	10.9	14.6	20.4	19.5	19.5	28.9	28.9	28.9
Age 55+	315	11.6	15.2	165	9.8	18.6	485	10.6	16.5	1,145	24.6	20.9	14.3	14.3	14.3	5.7	5.7	5.7

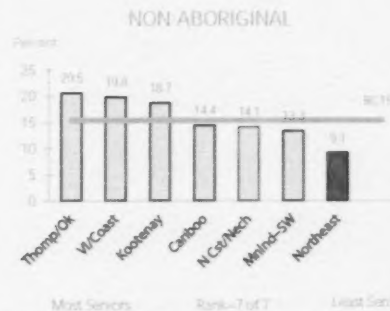
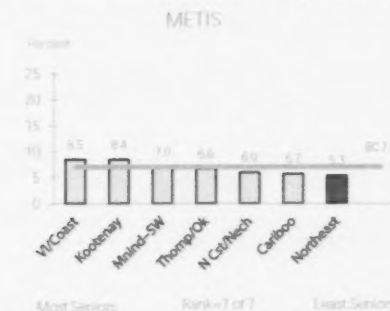
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality



BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

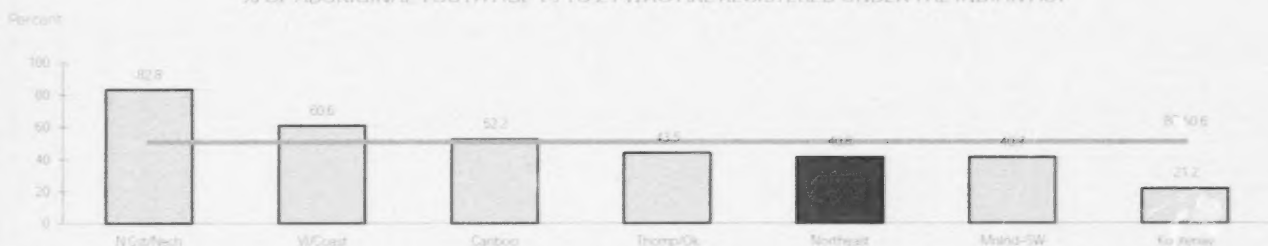
Economic Region B - Northeast

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METS			NORTHWEST	
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	% DIST.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	% DIST.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP								
North American Indian ¹	8,370	100.0	100.0	n/a	n/a			
Mets	5,445	58.1	66.7					
Inuit	3,580	38.2	29.9					
Multiple aboriginal identities	35	0.4	0.7					
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP								
Band member	8,370	100.0	100.0	n/a	n/a			
Who are female	3,670	39.2	50.6					
Not a Band Member	1,895	51.6	51.2					
Who are female	5,700	60.8	49.4					
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT								
Registered under the Indian Act - Total	4,290	45.8	52.2					
Under age 15	1,195	27.9	25.3					
Age 15-24	800	18.6	17.8					
Age 25-54	1,850	43.1	41.4					
Age 55+	445	10.4	15.4					
Registered Males	2,145	44.8	52.8					
Under age 15	620	28.9	26.6					
Age 15-24	385	17.9	19.2					
Age 25-54	985	44.5	40.5					
Age 55+	185	8.6	13.7					
Registered Females	2,150	45.9	51.6					
Under age 15	580	27.0	24.2					
Age 15-24	415	19.3	16.5					
Age 25-54	895	41.6	42.3					
Age 55+	260	12.1	17.1					

¹ Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

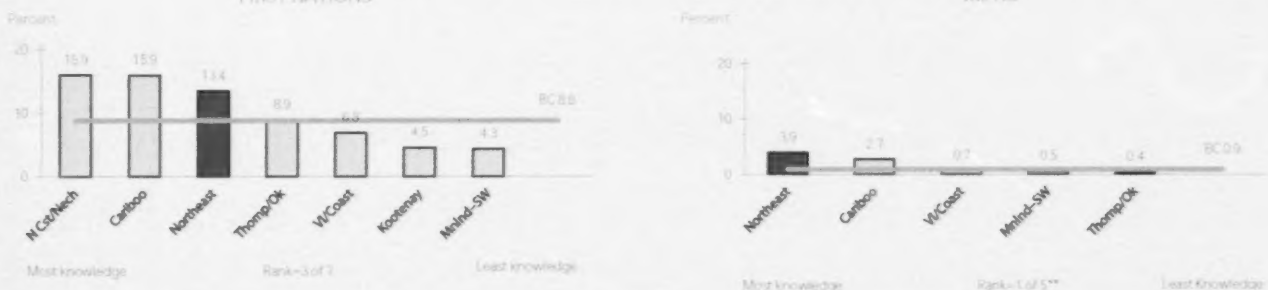
% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METS			NORTHWEST	
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	% DIST.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	% DIST.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	13.4	8.8	3.9	0.9	9.3	6.2		
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	8.4	4.8	2.1	0.4	5.7	3.3		

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

WHO MOVES?

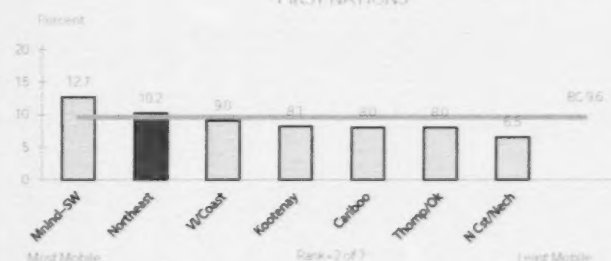
	FIRST NATIONS		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION ¹ (number)	4,920	140,630	1,390	64,550	8,530	212,455	50,935	3,891,740
Migrants ² in last 5 years (number)	670	27,545	660	18,625	1,320	43,850	11,055	822,480
% of population who are migrants ²	13.6	19.7	15.8	22.7	15.5	20.6	21.7	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	4.4	6.7	4.8	8.9	5.2	6.5	4.6	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	5.3	9.6	6.3	11.1	5.7	9.7	8.3	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	4.0	3.4	6.8	6.7	5.0	4.4	8.8	9.5
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)	1,180	29,000	780	12,330	1,960	42,680	7,525	507,040
Migrants ² in last 1 year (number)	120	2,795	80	1,290	200	4,200	900	49,850
% of population who are migrants ²	10.2	9.6	11.0	10.5	10.2	9.8	12.0	9.6
% Moved within same Regional District	7.3	3.4	*	3.6	7.3	3.4	2.9	2.8
% Moved from another Regional District	2.5	4.8	*	4.5	6.4	4.6	5.5	2.8
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	1.4	5.5	2.4	2.6	1.8	3.7	4.1

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier

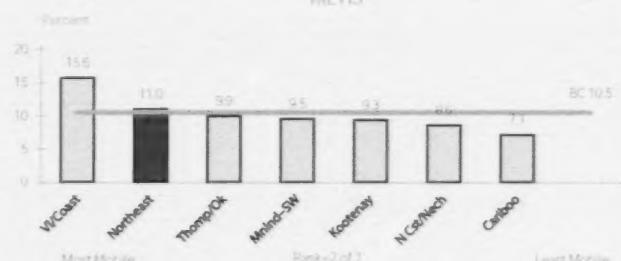
² Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population

% OF YOUTH AGE 15-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	FIRST NATIONS		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION ¹ (number)	4,915	140,630	3,330	64,550	8,525	212,455	50,935	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years ² (number)	305	3,330	235	1,195	545	12,480	3,960	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area ³ to area with less metropolitan influence ⁴	30	3.1	29	2.5	28	2.9	4.3	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence ⁴ to metropolitan area ³	3.3	3.1	4.2	2.4	3.6	3.0	3.5	1.2
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)	1,180	29,000	780	12,330	1,955	42,680	7,525	507,040
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years ² (number)	50	2,305	35	580	705	2,960	815	13,995
% of population who moved from metropolitan area ³ to area with less metropolitan influence ⁴	30	3.5	*	1.5	28	2.9	6.2	1.0
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence ⁴ to metropolitan area ³	1.3	4.4	4.8	3.2	2.5	4.0	4.1	1.8

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier

² The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population

³ Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA) or strong influence metropolitan area (> 30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA)

⁴ Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (> 5% to 30%, > 0% to 5%, and 0% respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA)

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality



BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

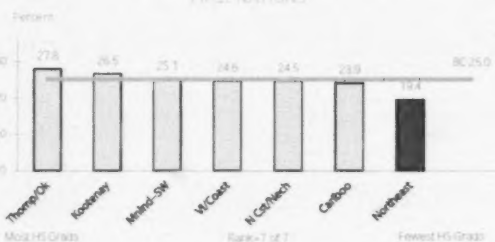
WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)

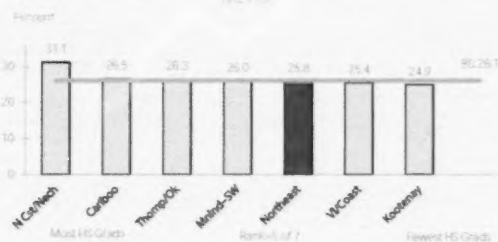
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Among age 25-64 (number)	2,475	74,266	1,780	36,305	4,425	114,510	31,305	2,397,705
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	43.4	29.1	24.2	17.0	35.8	25.0	11.9	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	19.4	25.0	25.8	26.1	22.7	25.2	29.2	25.1
% with post-secondary completion	37.2	45.9	50.0	57.0	41.6	49.8	53.8	65.6
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	12.3	14.3	20.8	16.9	15.5	15.2	19.0	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	18.0	18.8	19.9	22.6	18.4	20.1	20.9	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.9	12.8	9.3	17.4	7.7	14.5	13.9	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	2.8	4.9	4.2	5.2	3.3	5.0	2.9	5.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	4.0	7.9	5.1	12.2	4.4	9.5	11.0	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

FIRST NATIONS

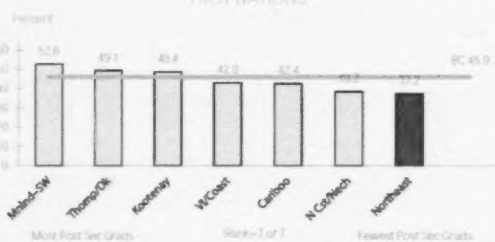


METIS

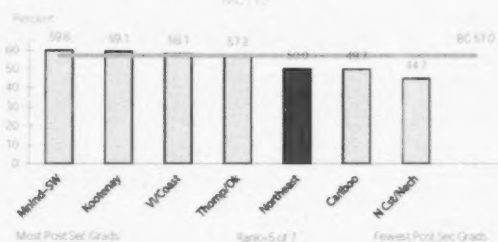


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

FIRST NATIONS



METIS

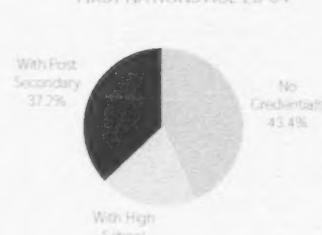


ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

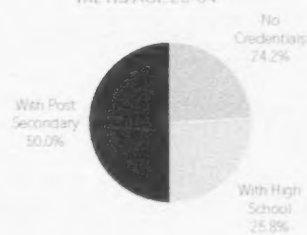
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)

	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Male age 25-64 (number)	1,150	34,605	870	17,005	2,135	53,430	16,520	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	48.3	32.6	27.6	19.3	39.6	28.2	19.8	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	17.4	24.5	27.0	29.7	23.0	24.7	25.2	24.7
% with post-secondary completion	33.9	42.8	45.4	51.1	37.0	47.1	55.1	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	17.8	20.0	31.0	23.6	22.2	21.2	27.5	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	11.3	14.2	9.8	16.8	10.1	14.9	17.4	12.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.8	8.6	4.6	14.7	4.7	10.9	10.1	32.5
Female age 25-64 (number)	1,325	39,655	906	19,296	2,296	61,080	14,990	1,201,670
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	38.9	26.0	20.4	14.9	32.0	22.2	13.9	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	21.1	25.3	24.9	26.4	22.9	25.6	33.7	25.4
% with post-secondary completion	39.6	48.7	54.7	58.6	45.6	52.2	52.4	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	7.5	9.4	11.0	11.0	9.7	9.9	9.6	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	23.8	22.8	29.8	27.8	25.9	24.3	24.8	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.3	16.4	13.8	19.8	10.5	17.7	18.0	36.5

FIRST NATIONS AGE 25-64



METIS AGE 25-64



NORTHEAST

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.



BCStats

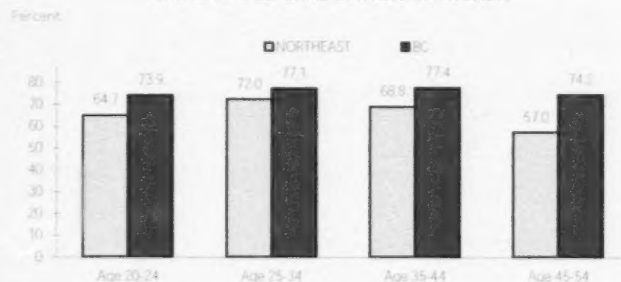
EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

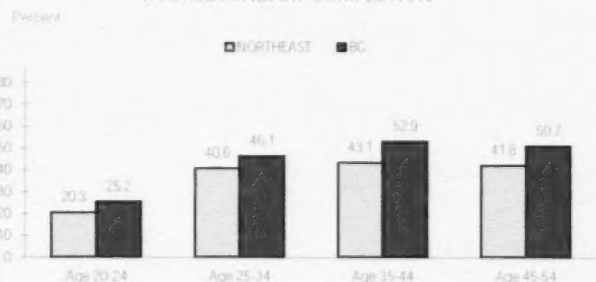
ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,180	29,005	735	12,330	1,965	42,680	7,525	507,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	61.0	52.0	52.4	43.5	57.0	49.2	40.3	31.9
% with high school certificate or equivalent	27.5	35.3	35.4	40.1	31.7	36.9	39.1	44.3
% with post secondary completion	11.4	12.6	10.9	16.4	11.5	13.9	20.5	23.8
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.1	6.4	4.8	6.8	6.6	6.5	8.2	4.4
% with non-university certificate or diploma	3.0	5.1	3.4	7.3	3.6	5.9	10.1	11.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	1.1	*	2.4	0.8	1.4	2.3	7.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	580	13,325	320	5,510	935	19,445	3,845	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.7	30.0	29.7	18.5	35.3	26.1	15.2	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	37.9	47.0	50.0	51.9	44.4	48.7	51.1	50.9
% with post secondary completion	21.6	23.0	18.8	29.7	20.3	25.2	33.8	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.7	11.1	9.4	11.3	12.3	11.2	12.5	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	6.0	9.6	*	13.2	5.9	10.9	16.6	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	2.3	*	5.3	*	3.1	4.4	14.7
Among age 35-44 (number)	2,150	61,100	1,515	28,510	3,835	92,730	25,115	1,752,965
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	41.2	28.0	22.1	15.4	33.9	23.8	16.3	8.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	22.1	26.2	26.4	27.0	24.4	26.3	29.7	24.5
% with post secondary completion	37.0	45.9	51.5	57.5	41.7	49.9	54.0	67.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.9	14.2	20.5	16.5	15.0	14.9	18.7	10.7
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.7	23.8	25.7	28.2	22.0	25.3	23.6	26.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.4	7.9	5.3	12.7	4.6	9.6	11.7	29.8
Among age 45-54 (number)	810	20,300	580	9,165	1,465	30,430	8,570	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.5	27.5	15.5	13.6	28.3	22.9	13.1	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	30.2	31.4	25.9	30.9	31.4	31.0	33.9	24.8
% with post secondary completion	30.2	41.1	59.5	55.5	40.6	46.1	53.0	58.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.7	13.3	17.2	13.7	13.7	13.6	16.9	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	14.2	20.4	32.8	27.2	21.5	22.5	21.7	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.7	7.4	6.9	14.6	5.1	9.9	14.4	34.0
Among age 55+ (number)	690	20,208	410	8,720	1,090	29,915	7,830	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	30.3	26.7	32.9	13.9	30.7	22.6	16.3	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	22.7	25.0	32.9	23.9	25.7	24.5	27.9	22.7
% with post secondary completion	47.7	48.4	34.1	62.2	43.1	52.9	55.9	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.8	14.2	11.0	15.1	11.0	14.5	12.7	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	39.3	25.5	19.5	32.7	26.6	28.0	25.5	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.6	8.7	4.9	14.3	6.0	10.5	12.7	32.3
Among age 65+ (number)	680	20,595	525	10,625	1,280	32,390	8,715	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	53.7	29.7	21.0	18.4	43.0	25.9	19.7	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	11.0	22.2	21.9	26.3	15.2	23.4	27.2	25.7
% with post secondary completion	34.6	48.1	52.1	55.3	41.8	50.7	53.1	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.7	15.0	31.4	30.3	20.3	16.6	21.3	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	18.4	25.5	18.1	25.4	18.8	25.6	23.8	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	7.6	3.8	9.6	3.1	8.5	8.0	24.3
Among age 75+ (number)	545	21,990	450	12,685	1,005	36,200	11,410	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	56.1	42.9	45.6	28.6	56.7	37.2	29.6	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	5.5	16.1	11.1	21.8	12.9	18.4	25.0	25.4
% with post secondary completion	28.4	41.0	33.3	49.6	30.8	44.4	45.4	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.1	14.3	14.4	18.0	12.4	15.8	16.6	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	15.6	20.0	11.1	22.7	13.9	21.0	21.3	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	6.7	*	8.8	4.0	7.6	7.6	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality



BCStats

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

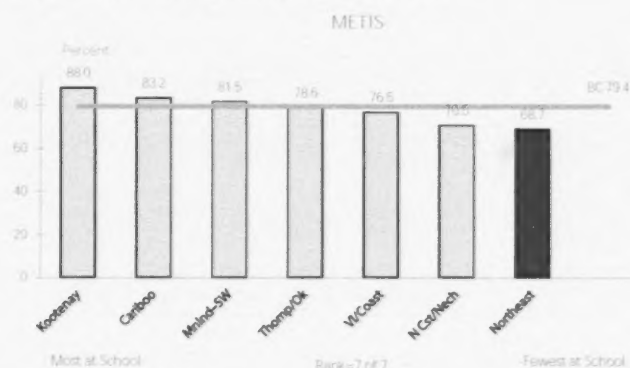
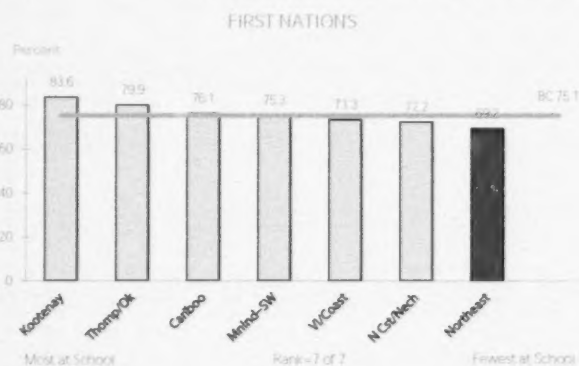
Economic Region 8 - Northeast

WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	FIRST NATIONS		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTH-EAST	B.C.	NORTH-EAST	B.C.	NORTH-EAST	B.C.	NORTH-EAST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE¹								
Age 15-24 (number)	3,180	29,005	735	12,330	1,965	42,680	7,525	507,035
% at School	50.8	54.9	48.3	61.7	49.4	56.9	46.8	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	600	15,675	415	6,815	1,025	23,230	3,680	249,915
% at School	68.2	75.1	68.7	79.4	68.9	76.2	73.5	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	400	9,630	230	4,215	635	14,275	2,220	150,285
% at School	82.5	85.8	84.8	88.1	82.7	86.5	87.2	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	200	6,050	180	2,600	390	8,955	1,460	99,630
% at School	42.5	58.1	52.8	65.2	47.4	58.8	52.4	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	580	13,325	320	5,510	935	19,445	3,845	257,120
% at School	31.9	31.1	20.3	39.8	26.7	33.8	21.5	54.8

¹ Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

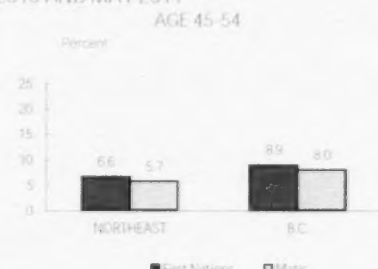
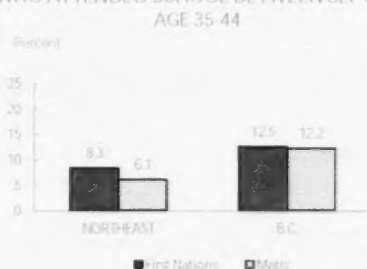
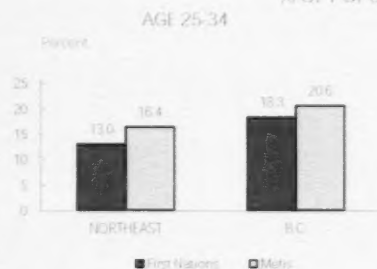


ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	FIRST NATIONS		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTH-EAST	B.C.	NORTH-EAST	B.C.	NORTH-EAST	B.C.	NORTH-EAST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE¹								
Age 25-34 (number)	810	20,300	580	9,165	1,465	30,490	8,570	527,820
% at School	13.0	18.3	16.4	20.6	14.0	18.9	10.3	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	660	20,205	410	8,720	1,090	29,915	7,830	559,035
% at School	8.3	12.5	6.1	12.2	7.3	12.7	7.7	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	680	20,595	525	10,625	1,280	32,390	8,715	666,105
% at School	6.6	8.9	5.7	8.0	5.5	8.6	6.6	6.8

¹ Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

NOTE: Missing bars in graphs indicate suppressed data.

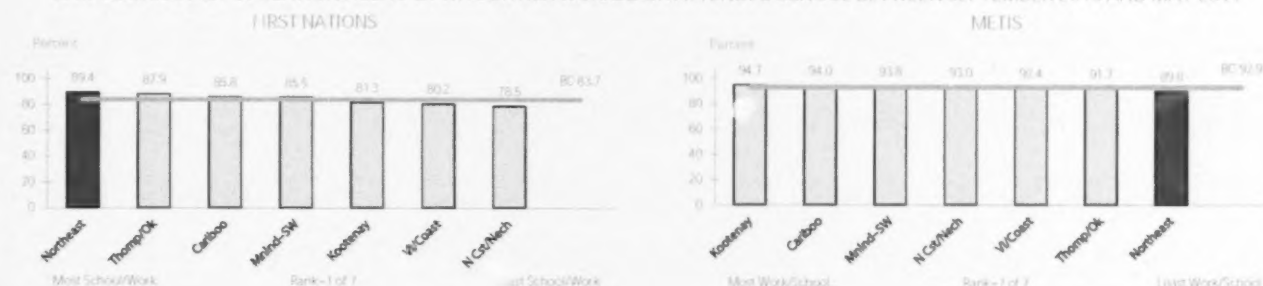
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

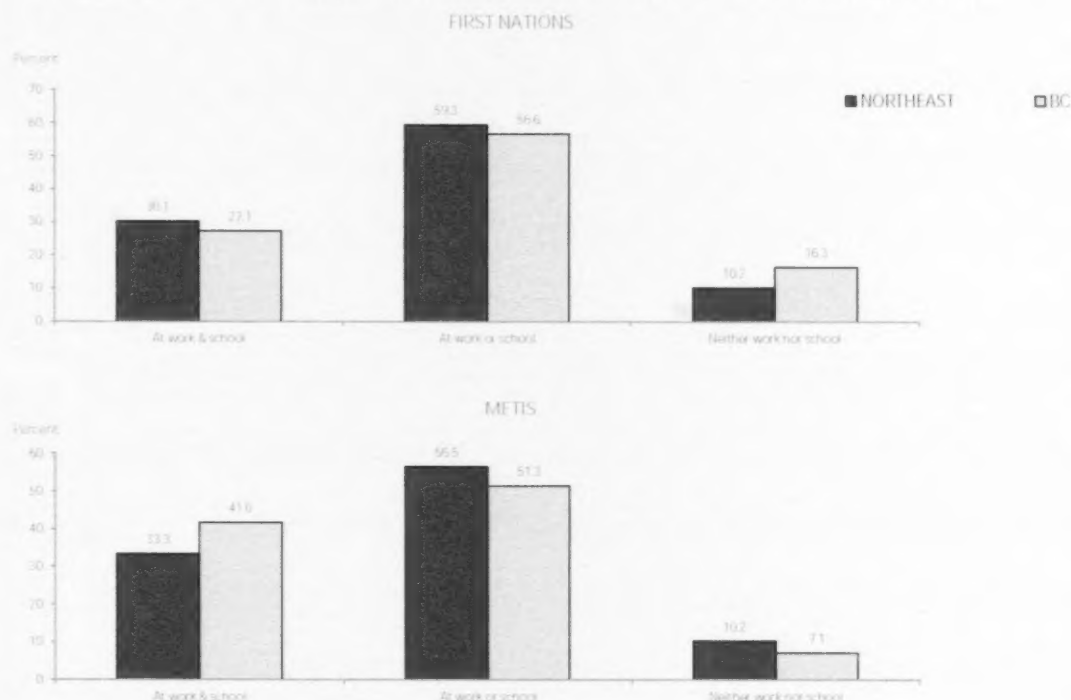
SCHOOL OR WORK?

	FIRST NATIONS		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,180	29,005	735	12,330	1,955	42,680	7,525	507,035
% who both went to school and worked ¹	30.1	27.1	33.1	41.6	31.5	31.3	33.3	47.5
% who worked but did not go to school	38.6	28.8	41.5	31.3	40.7	29.8	47.0	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	20.8	27.8	15.0	20.0	17.9	25.6	13.6	26.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	10.2	16.3	10.2	7.1	10.2	13.3	6.1	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	630	15,060	360	6,195	995	22,080	3,870	261,010
% who both went to school and worked ¹	27.8	23.9	24.0	37.1	27.6	27.6	30.8	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	38.9	32.0	45.6	33.4	41.7	32.8	54.1	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	23.8	28.3	16.7	21.8	21.1	28.5	13.1	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	9.5	15.7	9.7	7.7	9.5	13.0	2.0	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	550	13,940	370	6,135	965	20,600	3,710	246,025
% who both went to school and worked ¹	33.6	30.5	40.5	46.2	35.2	35.2	35.7	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	37.3	25.3	37.8	29.0	39.9	26.7	39.8	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	17.3	27.2	12.2	18.3	14.0	24.5	14.0	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	11.8	16.9	*	6.5	10.4	13.6	10.4	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



¹ Based on whether the youth was in school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

² The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

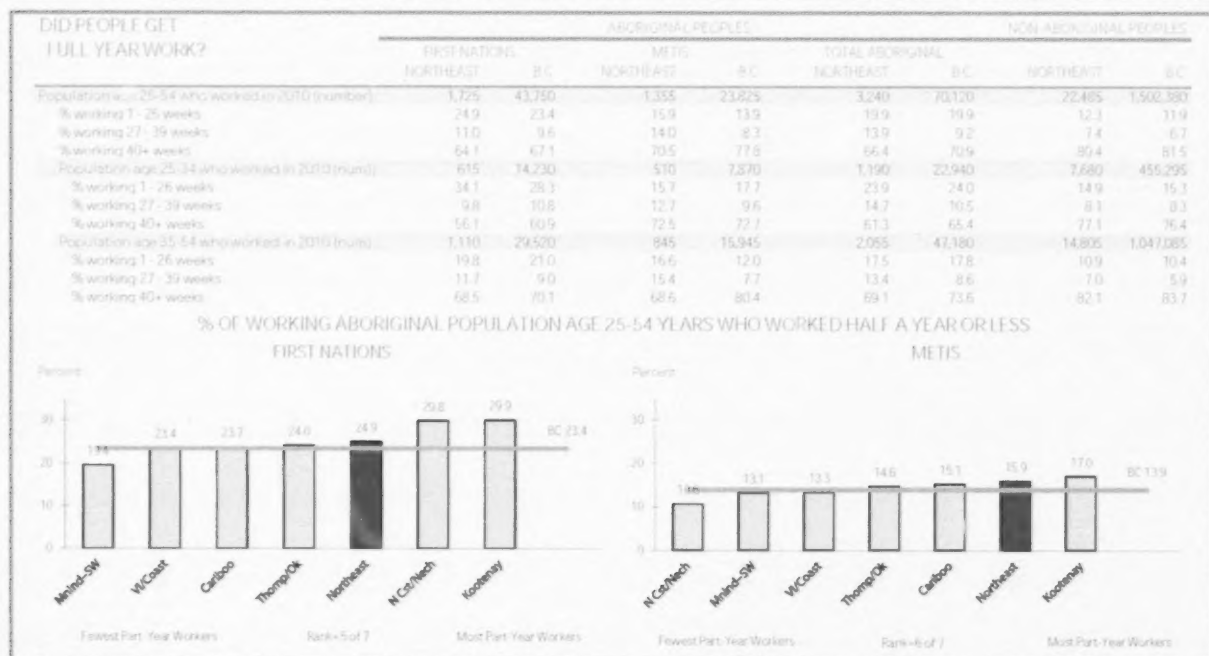
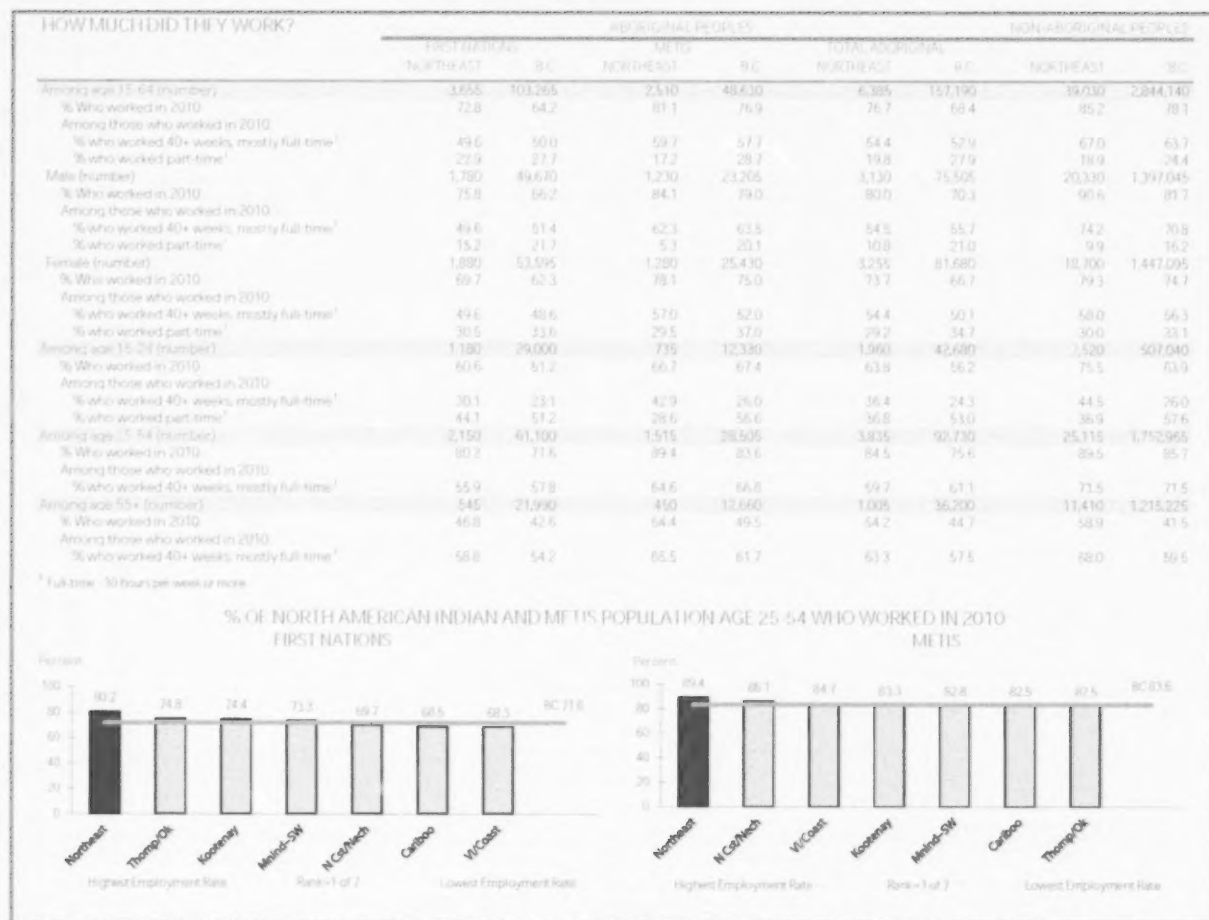
WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES								NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL					
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011										
Age 15-24 (both sexes)	53.4	47.3	57.1	56.5	56.6	51.4	70.6	59.0		
Male	58.5	42.9	59.2	56.7	56.5	51.6	77.8	56.2		
Female	46.4	46.6	57.3	60.2	56.6	51.2	63.5	59.6		
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	34.9	38.5	44.9	47.7	41.3	31.1	53.9	33.1		
With high school certificate or equivalent	66.8	64.6	71.2	73.1	73.2	67.9	79.8	67.4		
With post-secondary completion	19.3	36.4	*	85.3	78.3	79.4	86.4	78.2		
Age 25-54 (both sexes)	75.6	72.0	84.2	80.4	80.3	75.5	87.1	85.3		
Male	81.9	76.3	85.5	86.8	86.6	79.8	91.2	90.0		
Female	71.9	68.2	82.2	79.7	76.6	71.9	80.3	80.5		
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	64.4	54.1	69.6	70.7	71.2	58.4	82.7	72.7		
With high school certificate or equivalent	78.1	72.3	81.2	80.7	81.8	75.3	84.3	82.4		
With post-secondary completion	57.4	82.3	68.6	88.4	66.8	81.8	90.0	87.7		
Age 55-64 (both sexes)	70.6	69.9	79.5	82.8	79.8	74.4	86.1	85.2		
Male	77.6	75.7	82.8	85.2	82.8	80.3	94.9	89.6		
Female	63.6	64.7	75.1	77.3	68.8	68.9	76.8	81.0		
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	57.1	53.0	*	67.5	60.7	56.2	81.9	72.9		
With high school certificate or equivalent	83.7	70.4	73.3	80.5	81.5	71.9	87.0	82.5		
With post-secondary completion	77.6	80.8	83.8	87.9	81.4	83.7	89.4	87.4		
Age 65+ (both sexes)	78.0	73.0	87.2	82.2	83.1	76.1	87.6	85.3		
Male	81.6	76.7	85.7	85.7	85.3	79.6	91.2	90.2		
Female	76.4	69.9	88.8	79.3	80.9	73.1	82.2	80.1		
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	69.0	55.5	85.7	71.9	76.1	59.3	83.6	72.6		
With high school certificate or equivalent	75.6	73.0	86.0	80.8	81.1	76.2	85.4	82.4		
With post-secondary completion	90.0	81.0	88.6	85.7	90.1	81.9	90.5	87.8		
Age 65+ (both sexes)	45.0	39.3	60.0	47.0	51.7	41.6	55.7	37.5		
Male	54.3	42.9	60.3	52.6	56.7	45.8	63.3	43.3		
Female	36.1	36.4	59.4	43.8	46.4	39.1	49.0	32.3		
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.9	23.6	34.1	29.8	32.9	25.2	35.9	21.0		
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	45.5	*	49.4	61.5	46.2	57.4	35.4		
With post-secondary completion	80.6	53.4	83.3	55.8	83.6	53.6	67.7	44.6		
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)										
Total age 15+	3.3	5.2	4.1	7.8	4.0	6.2	6.7	8.6		
Male	3.8	6.3	3.7	8.0	3.8	6.9	9.6	9.7		
Female	2.9	4.2	4.5	7.8	4.0	5.5	7.5	7.5		
Age 15-24	*	1.5	*	2.3	*	1.8	2.7	2.1		
Age 25-54	2.9	5.6	4.9	8.5	4.0	6.6	6.8	8.1		
Age 55+	76.1	8.6	*	12.0	9.6	10.0	19.8	14.3		

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES								NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL					
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)										
Age 15+ (number)	1,085	40,700	1,030	24,710	2,130	68,280	20,270	1,983,520		
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.7	10.0	7.4	11.3	8.7	10.5	8.8	11.6		
Trades (%)	33.6	28.6	31.7	27.5	36.2	28.0	35.1	26.3		
Business and Management (%)	19.6	15.5	12.7	16.5	16.7	15.9	16.0	19.1		
Health (%)	5.6	14.0	10.8	18.8	9.9	14.6	12.3	14.2		
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	15.1	10.8	14.2	10.1	15.1	10.4	13.5	14.5		
Education (%)	4.6	5.0	5.9	6.3	4.9	6.3	6.7	7.7		
Human and Social Services (%)	8.5	12.7	8.8	10.0	7.5	11.3	5.9	6.5		
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.1	2.0	2.6	1.4	2.9	1.5	3.7		
Age 15-24 (number)	340	3,695	85	2,030	225	5,930	1,645	120,520		
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	17.1	*	23.3	19.7	14.5	12.4	14.5		
Trades (%)	80.1	49.4	*	43.3	56.6	47.6	45.3	19.9		
Business and Management (%)	*	7.8	*	7.1	*	7.4	12.6	17.4		
Health (%)	*	7.8	*	10.1	*	8.3	7.8	11.1		
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	21.4	10.2	*	12.5	24.4	10.9	14.9	19.9		
Education (%)	*	2.0	*	2.7	*	2.6	1.3	2.7		
Human and Social Services (%)	*	9.3	*	8.9	*	8.8	7.4	6.7		
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	5.2	*	5.2	*	5.0	3.9	6.8		
Age 25-54 (number)	796	28,025	785	16,400	1,600	46,275	13,545	1,176,900		
Arts and Sciences (%)	11.9	10.5	5.1	12.4	9.1	10.9	8.8	15.9		
Trades (%)	28.9	26.9	40.8	24.9	35.0	26.0	25.1	14.6		
Business and Management (%)	20.1	15.8	14.0	17.6	18.9	16.5	15.2	19.8		
Health (%)	10.1	13.7	10.6	16.2	9.7	14.6	12.6	11.0		
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	16.4	11.1	14.6	10.0	15.3	10.9	14.2	15.8		
Education (%)	5.0	6.1	1.2	6.9	4.3	6.1	6.3	6.3		
Human and Social Services (%)	7.5	13.1	9.6	10.6	8.4	12.2	6.2	8.9		
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.7	*	2.4	0.9	2.7	1.6	4.0		
Age 55-64 (number)	250	8,345	340	5,090	590	14,025	4,545	362,275		
Arts and Sciences (%)	12.0	13.7	5.9	13.6	8.5	13.4	10.3	22.8		
Trades (%)	38.0	31.1	35.3	25.1	34.6	28.9	30.6	13.2		
Business and Management (%)	17.0	12.6	14.7	13.2	14.6	12.9	13.3	18.4		
Health (%)	6.0	12.6	10.3	16.3	8.5	13.7	13.0	13.0		
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	22.0	10.5	19.1	9.4	21.2	10.6	16.0	14.5		
Education (%)	*	4.4	*	6.0	*	5.2	5.7	5.1		
Human and Social Services (%)	10.0	10.8	14.7	12.8	11.9	11.4	7.8	7.0		
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	4.0	*	3.4	*	3.7	6.2	5.2		
Age 65+ (number)	590	7,880	440	11,305	1,000	22,255	9,000	816,625		
Arts and Sciences (%)	12.7	9.0	4.9	11.8	9.5	9.8	6.0	11.7		
Trades (%)	25.5	25.2	45.5	24.9	34.8	24.7	37.3	15.3		
Business and Management (%)	23.6	17.2	13.6	19.6	18.9	18.1	16.2	20.2		
Health (%)	10.9	14.2	10.2	16.2	10.9	15.0	12.4	14.2		
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.7	11.4	11.4	10.1	11.9	11.1	13.3	16.1		
Education (%)	6.4	6.7	4.5	5.8	6.0	6.5	6.6	6.7		
Human and Social Services (%)	6.4	14.0	5.7	9.6	6.5	12.6	5.4	6.9		
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.2	*	1.9	1.6	3.3	0.7	3.5		

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 8 - Northeast



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.



BC Stats

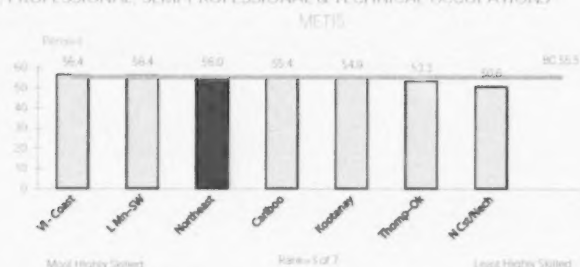
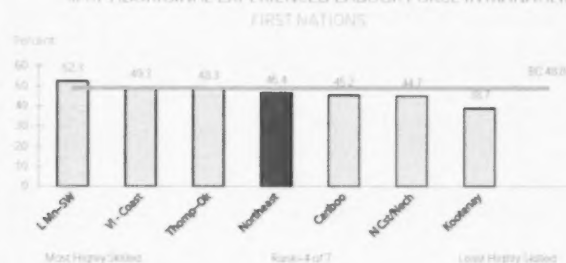
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		
	FIRST NATIONS NORTHWEST	B.C.	METIS NORTHWEST	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)							
Among age 15+ (number)	2,446	62,200	1,945	35,910	4,605	101,875	33,355
% Management occupations	5.1	7.0	9.3	8.9	7.1	7.7	12.1
% Professional occupations	7.4	10.0	5.7	10.5	6.3	10.2	8.9
% Business & Finance	*	1.3	*	1.6	0.3	1.4	1.4
% Health	*	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.7	1.3	1.6
% Education Services	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	3.1	3.5	1.0	2.2	2.2	2.9	1.7
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	33.9	31.8	41.1	36.0	37.0	33.5	36.4
% Skilled Administration & Business	4.9	5.3	10.6	6.8	7.2	5.8	7.4
% Technical & Skilled in Health	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.4
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm. & Ed. serv.	2.7	4.6	5.4	3.3	3.6	4.0	1.3
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.6	51.2	44.0	44.5	49.6	48.5	40.6
Among males age 15+ (number)	1,280	31,005	1,065	17,870	2,865	50,715	18,830
% Management occupations	4.7	7.4	12.9	10.0	8.6	8.3	13.5
% Professional occupations	4.3	6.1	4.0	8.7	3.8	7.0	6.0
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	37.9	35.6	34.3	41.0	37.2	37.9	42.8
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	52.7	51.0	48.8	40.2	50.7	46.8	37.7
Among females age 15+ (number)	1,170	31,195	945	18,040	2,210	51,160	14,525
% Management occupations	5.6	6.7	5.8	7.8	5.4	7.2	10.3
% Professional occupations	10.7	13.8	7.4	12.3	9.3	13.4	12.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	29.5	28.0	47.6	31.0	36.9	29.2	32.6
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	54.3	51.4	36.6	48.9	48.2	50.2	44.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	605	12,350	405	7,070	1,055	20,210	5,250
% Management occupations	*	1.7	*	1.6	1.9	1.6	4.0
% Professional occupations	*	1.4	*	2.1	1.4	1.7	3.0
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	34.7	26.6	22.2	29.5	28.9	28.2	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	62.8	70.2	72.8	66.8	67.3	68.5	65.7
Among age 25-54 (number)	1,605	41,545	1,270	23,020	3,035	67,075	21,790
% Management occupations	5.3	7.9	10.7	9.8	7.6	8.6	11.1
% Professional occupations	9.3	11.3	6.3	12.7	7.6	11.9	9.7
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	35.2	33.7	50.4	38.3	41.7	35.4	41.3
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	50.2	47.2	33.5	39.2	43.2	44.1	34.6
Among age 55+ (number)	740	8,305	265	5,820	515	14,585	6,320
% Management occupations	10.4	10.7	15.1	14.7	13.6	12.4	22.2
% Professional occupations	56.3	41.5	18.9	34.9	35.9	29.2	22.4
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	25.0	30.1	26.4	35.0	25.2	32.2	33.8
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	109.6	165.4	101.9	103.7	153.4	134.2	87.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	NORTHWEST				DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION	
	ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	% of LF	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	37,960	4,605	100.0	33,355	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	4,360	325	7.1	4,035	12.1	5.0
Professional occupations	1,760	290	6.3	2,965	8.9	-2.6
Business & Finance	470	15	0.3	455	1.4	-1.0
Health	585	30	0.7	550	1.6	-1.0
Education	980	105	2.3	875	2.6	-0.3
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	665	100	2.2	565	1.7	0.5
Technical & other high skilled occupations	14,500	1,705	17.0	12,800	38.4	1.4
Skilled Administration & Business	2,185	310	7.2	2,455	7.4	0.2
Technical & Skilled in Health	520	50	1.1	465	1.4	0.3
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm. & Ed. serv.	605	165	3.6	440	1.3	2.2
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	15,740	2,295	49.6	13,555	40.6	9.3
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	21,230	2,395	100.0	18,830	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	2,745	205	8.6	2,540	13.5	4.9
Professional occupations	1,225	90	3.8	1,130	6.0	2.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations	8,960	890	37.2	8,065	42.8	5.7
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	8,310	1,215	50.7	7,095	37.7	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	16,735	2,210	100.0	14,525	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	1,615	120	5.4	1,495	10.3	4.9
Professional occupations	2,035	205	9.3	1,830	12.6	3.4
Technical & other high skilled occupations	5,550	815	36.9	4,735	32.6	4.3
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	7,830	1,065	48.2	6,465	44.5	3.7

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality



BCStats

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region II - Northeast

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	FIRST NATIONS NORTHEAST	B.C.	METIS NORTHEAST	B.C.	TOTAL NON-ABORIGINAL NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	2,450	42,300	1,945	35,910	4,605	101,870	33,355	1,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	37.1	22.6	40.9	32.2	38.9	22.4	34.7	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	3.8	7.5	5.0	11.5	4.5	8.9	12.8	12.1
% Agriculture	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	4.1	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	33.1	6.3	39.5	4.0	16.4	5.4	14.6	2.0
% Utilities	0.8	0.5	7.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.6
% Construction	19.2	8.4	15.4	10.1	17.2	9.1	10.4	7.8
% Manufacturing	2.7	5.9	4.7	6.3	3.3	5.0	4.2	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	62.7	77.4	59.1	67.8	61.1	77.6	65.3	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	4.2	4.7	3.5	6.8	4.4	5.4	6.4	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	13.1	13.6	14.1	16.5	13.8	14.7	14.2	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	3.5	4.3	3.6	4.7	3.4	4.5	6.3	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	3.3	2.9	0.8	4.7	2.1	3.6	4.4	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	7.8	7.5	3.3	4.4	2.4	3.8	3.4	3.0
% Educational services	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.0	6.0	5.6	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	6.3	10.4	10.0	11.5	7.6	10.8	6.9	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	7.3	9.3	5.9	8.5	6.9	9.0	6.7	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	4.7	3.8	5.1	5.5	6.2	4.5	5.8	4.9
% Public administration	12.4	15.4	3.9	7.3	9.0	12.2	3.0	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	605	12,350	405	7,070	1,080	20,210	5,250	285,575
% in Goods-producing industries	45.5	20.6	28.4	17.0	39.7	19.6	30.6	15.7
Of Goods - % Self-employed	-	3.7	-	4.0	-	4.4	6.5	5.0
% Agriculture	-	1.9	-	0.8	-	1.5	1.0	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	10.7	4.3	8.6	2.9	9.5	3.8	10.5	1.3
% Utilities	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2
% Construction	27.3	9.0	12.3	8.6	20.5	9.0	13.9	7.7
% Manufacturing	-	5.1	-	4.9	-	5.2	5.1	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	54.5	79.4	72.8	82.9	60.3	80.4	69.4	84.3
Of Services - % self-employed	-	1.5	-	1.8	-	1.6	1.8	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	75.6	20.3	25.9	23.8	25.7	24.1	23.2	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	-	2.1	4.9	2.7	1.9	2.5	3.5	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	-	1.8	-	2.4	-	2.1	4.6	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	-	7.6	-	2.4	1.4	1.9	4.9	4.0
% Educational services	-	2.0	-	2.3	-	2.3	1.0	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	7.4	4.8	6.2	5.2	6.7	4.9	3.4	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	9.3	22.9	24.7	22.6	13.1	22.6	13.1	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	-	3.8	-	5.2	3.9	4.6	5.7	4.4
% Public administration	5.8	8.9	-	2.2	4.3	6.4	2.9	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	1,605	41,550	1,270	23,080	3,040	67,075	21,790	1,469,835
% in Goods-producing industries	34.3	23.6	45.7	23.6	40.6	23.5	34.3	18.8
Of Goods - % Self-employed	3.6	7.2	6.0	11.4	4.1	8.5	7.3	10.9
% Agriculture	-	1.3	-	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.2
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	15.6	6.8	25.6	4.7	20.9	6.0	16.6	2.1
% Utilities	-	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.7	0.7
% Construction	16.0	8.6	14.2	10.3	14.3	9.3	10.1	8.1
% Manufacturing	2.5	6.3	3.9	6.8	3.1	6.4	4.3	6.8
% in Services-producing industries	65.4	76.4	53.9	76.3	59.9	76.5	65.7	81.2
Of Services - % self-employed	4.3	5.2	4.4	7.5	4.7	6.0	5.5	7.6
% Wholesale and retail trade	34	11.6	13.4	13.7	11.0	12.5	13.2	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.1	4.9	6.4	5.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	4.7	3.7	-	4.9	2.8	3.7	4.7	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.2	4.0	3.1	4.6	2.3	4.2	5.7	8.6
% Educational services	7.5	6.7	6.3	6.5	5.8	6.6	6.4	7.2
% Health care and social assistance	6.2	11.5	11.4	13.3	6.2	10.1	7.3	11.2
% Accommodation and food services	6.9	6.5	-	5.6	3.9	6.2	4.1	6.1
% Other services (except public administration)	6.2	3.7	5.5	5.1	5.9	4.4	6.0	4.9
% Public administration	14.6	16.5	4.7	8.8	10.5	13.6	5.3	6.4
Among age 35+ (number)	340	8,305	270	5,800	510	14,585	6,320	448,080
% in Goods-producing industries	35.4	20.7	37.0	22.8	36.3	21.3	39.4	19.6
Of Goods - % Self-employed	-	14.8	-	18.5	-	16.2	33.5	19.7
% Agriculture	-	1.9	-	2.1	-	1.9	15.3	3.0
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	-	6.3	5.6	2.1	7.9	4.8	17.0	2.2
% Utilities	-	0.5	-	0.9	-	0.5	1.4	0.6
% Construction	27.1	8.7	27.8	11.0	26.5	8.4	8.5	1.1
% Manufacturing	-	5.4	-	6.0	-	5.5	1.0	6.8
% in Services-producing industries	64.6	79.3	63.0	77.2	64.7	78.7	60.6	80.4
Of Services - % self-employed	12.9	7.1	-	10.6	9.1	8.6	10.3	13.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	12.5	10.2	-	13.9	8.9	11.8	10.0	13.6
% Transportation and warehousing	6.3	5.1	-	6.0	-	5.6	3.3	5.8
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	-	3.7	-	7.0	-	5.2	3.2	7.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	-	3.5	5.6	6.0	4.9	4.6	5.0	8.4
% Educational services	12.5	8.9	16.7	7.7	15.7	8.4	7.0	8.5
% Health care and social assistance	-	13.0	9.1	11.9	5.9	12.9	8.1	11.6
% Accommodation and food services	6.3	3.0	-	2.9	3.9	3.1	3.0	4.0
% Other services (except public administration)	-	4.0	-	6.5	5.9	5.1	4.3	5.7
% Public administration	14.6	20.0	-	6.1	8.8	14.1	5.5	6.2

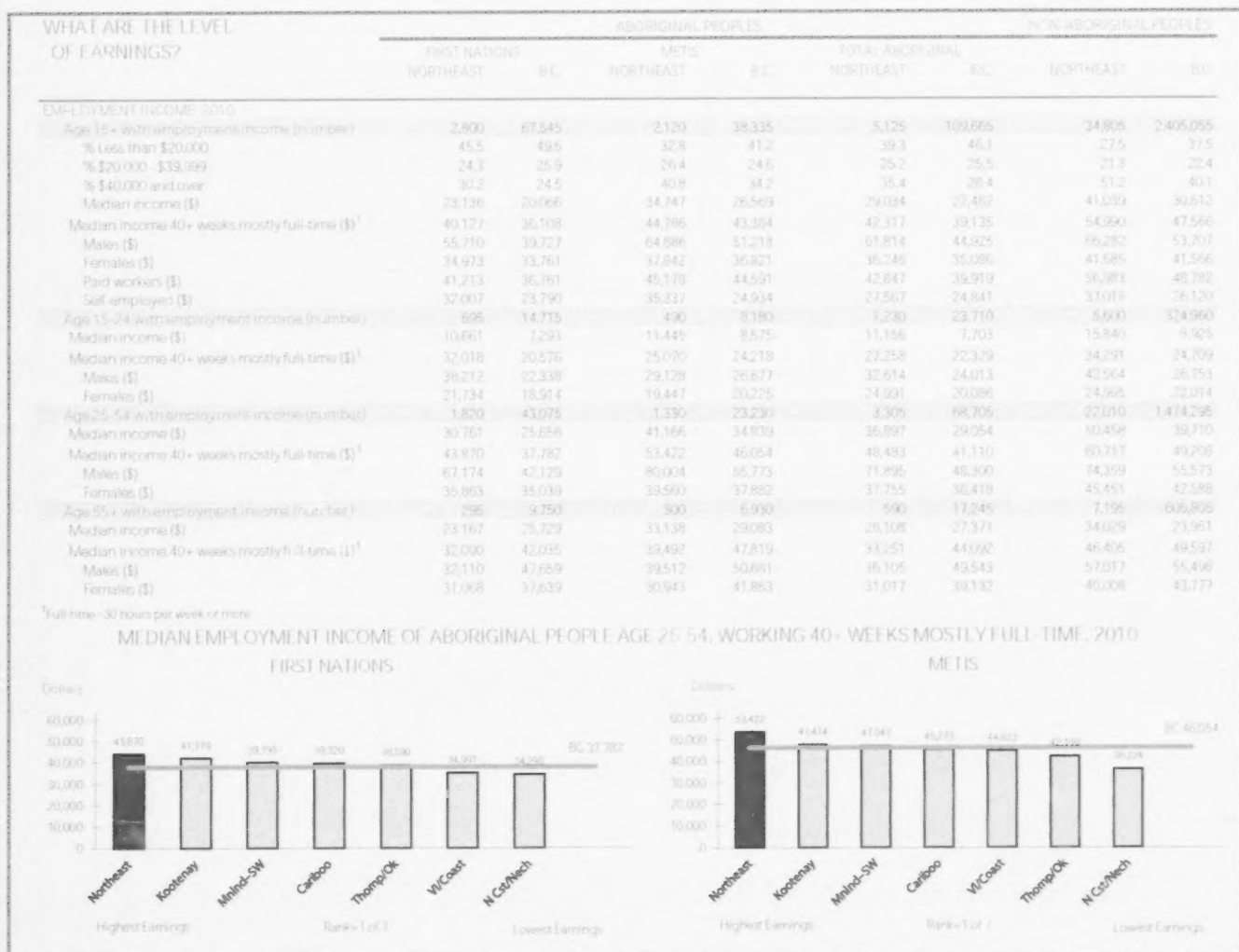
* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.



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EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 8 - Northeast



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	FIRST NATIONS NORTHEAST	B.C.	METIS NORTHEAST	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME: 2010 (\$)								
Age 15+ All Industries	26,131	21,310	35,189	27,941	30,059	23,062	42,381	33,419
Goods-producing	36,599	23,422	39,649	36,003	40,363	28,349	58,371	32,795
Agriculture	15,807	13,108	9,141	12,961	15,605	12,942	10,041	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	61,703	23,165	41,560	51,543	45,965	30,051	73,429	56,969
Utilities	42,419	47,140	-	87,534	59,322	62,565	109,877	75,629
Construction	32,113	23,471	37,247	30,749	33,415	26,905	47,350	34,127
Manufacturing	46,448	25,555	45,739	41,792	46,339	31,807	50,409	41,745
Services-producing	19,713	20,874	31,361	25,863	24,921	22,794	36,602	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	10,825	16,197	32,752	19,539	16,346	17,785	31,291	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	74,698	32,853	24,000	35,965	42,948	33,544	47,302	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	26,498	28,900	15,805	39,023	26,183	34,082	45,022	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	17,930	32,003	48,013	45,807	32,201	34,301	60,053	42,087
Educational services	26,801	28,904	43,100	31,957	31,407	31,442	44,423	40,291
Health care and social assistance	24,206	27,750	34,705	31,877	33,670	29,872	37,811	37,503
Accommodation and food services	9,954	9,634	6,232	9,273	8,049	9,814	21,739	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	33,274	23,523	33,095	19,594	33,131	22,214	33,382	23,947
Public administration	18,947	36,009	45,089	55,422	26,188	31,002	53,773	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54 - 2010
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME

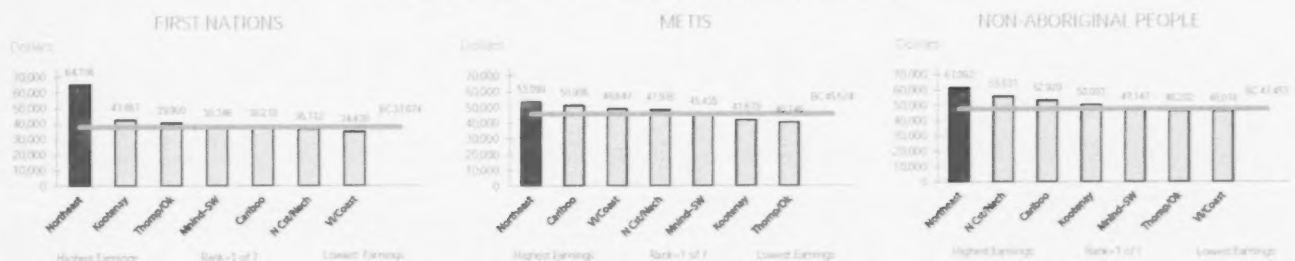
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	FIRST NATIONS NORTHEAST	B.C.	METIS NORTHEAST	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	965	24,040	860	15,325	1,905	40,945	15,365	1,032,060
Average earnings (\$)	51,355	42,351	67,045	52,017	59,083	46,764	69,580	57,543
Median earnings (\$)	43,870	37,780	53,402	46,054	49,463	41,330	60,717	49,208
Female:male earnings ratio %	53.4	83.2	45.4	67.9	52.5	75.4	61.1	76.6
No certificate, diploma or degree (number)	270	4,120	125	1,630	455	6,050	2,275	66,535
Average earnings (\$)	51,721	33,647	60,616	45,959	55,000	37,480	63,088	42,790
Median earnings (\$)	38,078	28,798	59,826	41,371	43,794	32,412	56,917	38,000
Female:male earnings ratio %	36.6	74.6	173.9	65.1	42.3	69.6	55.0	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	255	6,290	225	4,135	490	10,710	4,215	244,725
Average earnings (\$)	43,030	39,684	54,331	45,652	51,159	42,013	61,567	48,073
Median earnings (\$)	39,415	35,515	47,295	39,193	45,142	36,650	57,067	42,657
Female:male earnings ratio %	111.3	79.9	45.0	63.6	61.2	73.3	60.8	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	45	2,000	45	1,255	95	3,360	1,240	54,220
Average earnings (\$)	48,645	42,387	73,612	50,909	60,942	46,121	68,424	49,177
Median earnings (\$)	36,778	36,225	47,524	44,891	45,219	39,148	62,551	44,350
Female:male earnings ratio %	63.2	70.6	68.1	55.5	79.1	68.0	53.5	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	75	1,570	150	1,560	235	3,255	2,800	63,865
Average earnings (\$)	46,521	45,527	79,080	55,465	66,795	51,203	76,611	60,162
Median earnings (\$)	36,079	42,964	79,651	50,889	66,368	47,619	71,990	56,705
Female:male earnings ratio %	84.6	60.9	-	55.6	34.6	58.4	41.6	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	200	5,615	235	3,020	455	9,740	3,140	214,340
Average earnings (\$)	58,642	41,383	63,462	50,669	61,346	45,435	70,859	54,295
Median earnings (\$)	56,920	37,587	49,676	44,840	53,213	40,545	58,047	47,058
Female:male earnings ratio %	50.6	78.8	34.5	70.6	46.0	74.7	60.8	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	95	4,480	80	2,930	190	7,840	2,500	388,380
Average earnings (\$)	67,585	57,029	88,512	64,057	88,557	60,506	72,220	68,602
Median earnings (\$)	76,816	53,015	53,291	60,501	62,614	56,625	63,574	58,039
Female:male earnings ratio %	61.9	81.9	47.7	75.9	57.3	76.5	72.5	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	FIRST NATIONS NORTHEAST	B.C.	METIS NORTHEAST	B.C.	TOTAL NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Median employment income - 2010 (\$)								
Management (\$)	44,425	49,533	50,089	48,810	45,500	49,537	59,055	60,021
Professionals (\$)	40,584	52,003	73,615	63,337	62,532	57,242	72,081	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations (\$)	54,706	37,674	53,059	45,524	59,393	41,066	61,092	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (\$)	31,617	29,297	35,665	33,030	32,701	30,572	44,230	36,578
Male: median employment income - 2010 (\$)								
Management (\$)	42,485	51,495	82,726	59,961	74,334	55,770	67,749	65,916
Professionals (\$)	86,634	58,189	67,532	68,182	70,796	64,593	81,795	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations (\$)	71,195	43,219	90,155	54,981	75,121	48,662	74,127	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (\$)	38,208	32,792	39,516	41,200	40,207	35,329	56,479	41,545
Female:male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	106.7	90.2	44.8	68.2	52.1	75.3	66.7	78.0
Professionals (%)	46.2	84.1	110.0	87.1	20.4	83.1	74.5	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	63.0	78.7	47.2	68.5	50.7	73.0	60.5	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	57.6	78.8	76.8	72.3	62.5	78.1	59.1	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

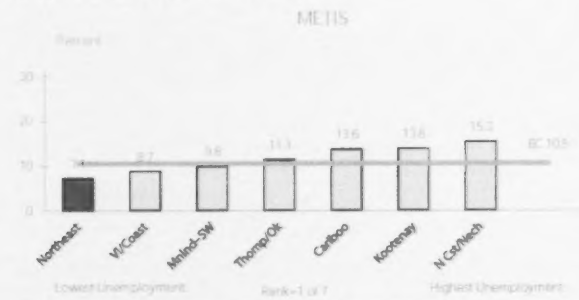
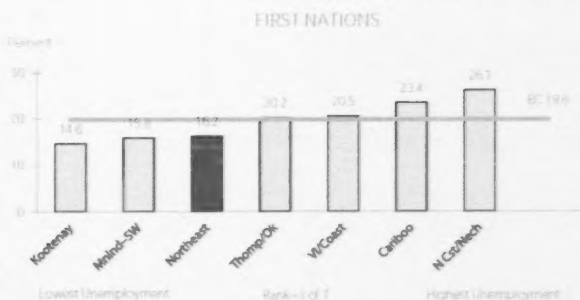
Economic Region 8 - Northeast

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	FIRST NATIONS NORTHEAST	B.C.	METIS NORTHEAST	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Age 15+ - both sexes	16.2	19.8	7.1	10.5	11.7	16.4	5.6	7.4
Males	18.5	23.2	8.4	10.9	13.2	18.7	6.3	11.6
Females	14.1	16.2	6.3	10.1	10.2	14.0	4.7	7.3
No certificate, diploma, or degree	22.3	29.4	15.1	17.0	19.0	25.8	9.9	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	16.5	20.0	5.9	10.7	10.9	16.6	5.4	8.2
With post-secondary certification	9.6	14.6	*	8.3	6.9	12.1	4.2	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	18.9	*	8.3	3.8	14.2	6.1	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	15.0	23.4	*	9.0	11.9	18.5	4.4	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	7.5	12.6	*	9.9	5.8	11.3	5.0	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	11.1	9.6	*	6.9	7.9	8.4	3.1	3.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 15+ MAY 2011



HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

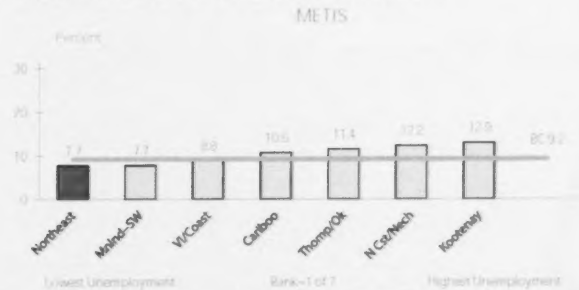
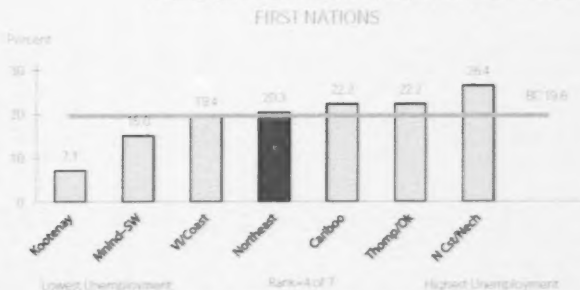
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	FIRST NATIONS NORTHEAST	B.C.	METIS NORTHEAST	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Age 15-24 - both sexes	19.8	26.7	13.1	15.7	16.5	22.8	7.6	15.5
With less than HS Graduation ¹	25.0	36.5	22.9	20.0	25.0	31.4	10.1	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	13.0	22.1	6.4	14.0	10.3	19.1	6.4	14.5
Age 25-34 - both sexes	13.8	26.2	16.7	15.5	14.0	22.3	5.7	13.8
With less than HS Graduation ¹	*	49.4	*	21.1	20.0	34.9	12.6	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	16.1	29.3	*	14.4	11.3	19.3	4.6	13.3
Age 35-54 - both sexes	15.6	18.2	5.1	9.0	10.6	15.2	5.3	8.0
With less than HS Graduation ¹	19.3	28.3	12.5	16.9	16.2	25.1	9.4	11.3
With High School Graduation	10.3	19.6	7.7	9.2	12.4	15.8	5.6	6.9
With Completed Post-secondary ²	5.1	14.3	*	7.3	3.6	11.6	3.9	5.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	17.9	*	7.6	*	13.6	5.2	5.8
Other trades certificate or diploma	20.8	24.4	*	6.1	10.3	18.3	4.5	6.0
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	12.2	*	7.6	3.5	10.5	4.9	5.3
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	9.8	*	7.1	*	8.6	1.1	5.1
Age 55+ - both sexes	14.3	14.3	5.6	10.1	10.6	12.4	5.1	9.4
With less than HS Graduation ¹	21.7	20.3	*	12.0	18.9	17.2	10.7	11.6
With High School Graduation	*	15.2	*	6.2	*	11.2	2.8	6.4
With Completed Post-secondary ²	*	11.3	*	10.7	*	11.0	4.1	5.4
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	20.5	*	8.2	*	14.3	9.2	8.1
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	15.1	*	15.3	*	15.2	3.7	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	9.8	*	15.2	*	11.9	3.6	5.2
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	6.2	*	4.2	*	5.5	*	4.6

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

² Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

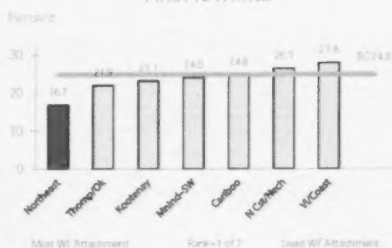
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT

Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)

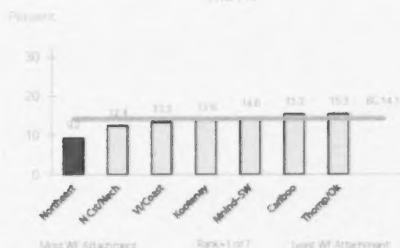
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	1,005	40,120	475	13,475	1,485	55,530	7,975	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	16.7	24.8	9.2	14.1	13.0	21.2	8.0	11.9
% of males	12.1	21.4	6.1	11.0	8.9	17.9	3.8	7.8
% of females	20.8	27.7	12.8	16.8	16.9	24.0	12.9	15.7
% of age 25-34	19.8	25.2	11.2	11.0	15.0	20.5	7.7	10.6
% of age 35-54	14.9	24.6	9.0	15.6	11.8	21.5	8.2	12.4
% of age 15-24	30.9	44.1	24.5	27.1	27.9	38.8	19.7	31.3
% of males	32.5	44.0	27.8	29.5	30.7	39.6	15.0	23.5
% of females	29.1	44.2	23.0	24.8	24.9	38.1	24.5	30.0
% of age 15-19	46.1	57.0	33.7	39.2	41.0	51.6	27.4	46.7
% of age 20-24	14.7	29.9	14.1	12.3	13.9	23.7	12.2	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



NON-ABORIGINAL



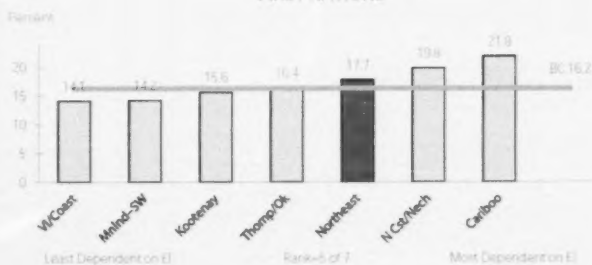
IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI*

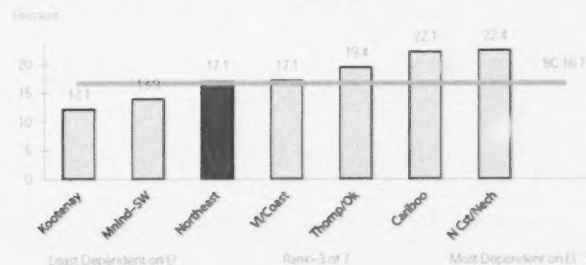
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI*	17.7	16.2	17.1	16.7	16.9	16.4	12.9	12.1
% of Males	19.9	18.9	16.7	17.4	17.8	18.3	12.0	11.8
% of Females	15.9	13.7	17.1	16.1	16.1	14.6	14.0	12.4
% of age 15-24	13.0	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.8	11.4	9.1	7.7
% of age 25-54	20.1	18.5	22.5	20.0	20.3	19.0	14.7	13.9
% of age 55+	15.6	14.1	5.3	12.4	9.7	13.3	10.1	9.8

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.



BCStats

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE NORTHEAST	B.C.	OFF RESERVE NORTHEAST	B.C.	TOTAL NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Families ¹ (number) 2011	475	14,785	2,505	64,705	3,265	79,490	14,855	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than \$20,000	#	#	6.4	11.5	#	#	5.2	7.8
% \$20,000 - \$29,999	#	#	11.4	18.5	#	#	10.6	15.4
% \$30,000 and over	#	#	82.2	70.0	#	#	84.1	76.8
% \$40,000 - \$49,999	#	#	17.5	25.9	#	#	19.5	24.1
% \$50,000 and over	#	#	64.7	44.0	#	#	64.6	52.1
Median family income (\$)	#	#	\$8,301	\$2,351	#	#	\$6,903	\$2,896
% of families at or below low income ²	#	#	9.3	17.3	#	#	5.4	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	300	8,130	1,565	32,710	1,865	40,835	7,230	471,370
% at or below low income ² 2010	#	#	12.5	24.5	#	#	6.8	16.8
Low Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	105	3,400	345	9,730	455	13,130	1,405	101,385
% at or below low income ² 2010	#	#	30.4	49.3	#	#	16.4	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15 ³ (num)	135	4,165	1,290	24,905	1,470	29,075	5,205	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	84.1	73.9	#	#	91.0	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	14.0	24.2	#	#	7.2	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	#	1.9	#	#	1.7	3.5

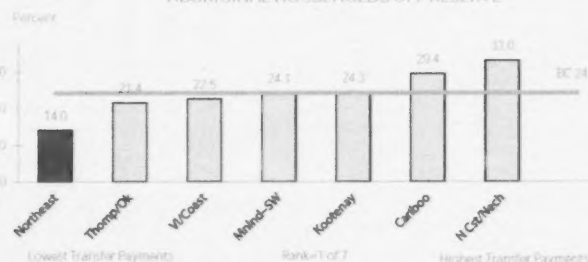
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

¹ Includes families with children under 19.

² Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1990 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 60% on average of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-off from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS

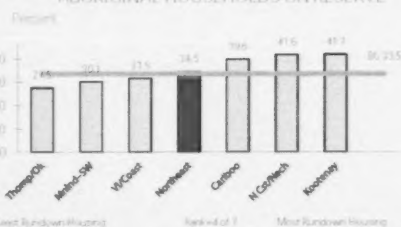


WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

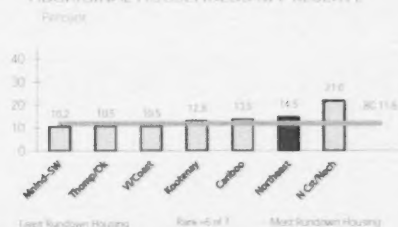
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE NORTHEAST	B.C.	OFF RESERVE NORTHEAST	B.C.	TOTAL NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Corected families with children under 19 (number) 2011	300	8,130	1,565	32,710	1,865	40,835	7,230	471,370
% of total families	63.2	55.0	55.8	50.6	56.6	51.4	48.1	40.7
% that are lone parent families	35.0	41.8	22.0	29.7	24.4	32.2	19.4	21.5
Average household size 2011	3	2.1	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4
% Multiple family households	5.9	8.5	1.7	2.5	2.4	3.4	1.4	2.8
Crowding - households with ≥ 1 person per room	35	1,025	115	2,190	150	3,215	285	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	5.9	5.8	3.0	2.4	3.4	2.8	1.1	2.7
% of one-family hhs with children < 15 that are crowded	6.6	9.2	5.4	4.0	5.8	4.7	3.2	5.7
(Housing quality 2011)								
% In good condition	23.5	33.7	55.1	59.3	50.9	55.2	60.1	70.9
% Needing minor repair	42.0	32.8	30.2	28.9	31.9	29.5	29.3	22.4
% Needing major repair	34.5	33.5	14.5	11.8	17.2	15.3	10.7	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011

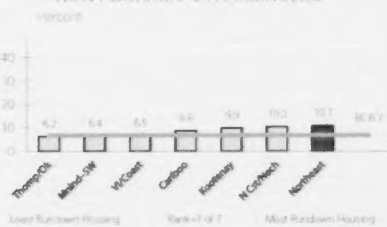
ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliability.